

EXAM P QUESTIONS OF THE WEEK

S. Broverman, 2007

Week of August 6/07

The loss random variable X has an exponential distribution with a mean of $\theta > 0$. An insurance policy pays Y , where

$$Y = \begin{cases} \frac{X}{2} & \text{if } X \leq \theta \\ X & \text{if } X > \theta \end{cases}$$

Find $E[Y]$.

A) $\frac{\theta}{2}(1 + e^{-1})$ B) $\frac{\theta}{2}(1 + 2e^{-1})$ C) $\frac{\theta}{2}(1 - e^{-1})$

D) $\frac{\theta}{2}(1 - 2e^{-1})$ E) $\theta(1 - e^{-1})$

The solution can be found below.

Week of August 6/07 - Solution

$$\begin{aligned} E[Y] &= \int_0^\theta \frac{x}{2} \cdot \frac{1}{\theta} e^{-x/\theta} dx + \int_\theta^\infty x \cdot \frac{1}{\theta} e^{-x/\theta} dx \\ &= \frac{1}{2} (-xe^{-x/\theta} - \theta e^{-x/\theta}) \Big|_{x=0}^{x=\theta} + (-xe^{-x/\theta} - \theta e^{-x/\theta}) \Big|_{x=\theta}^{x=\infty} \\ &= \frac{\theta}{2} (1 - 2e^{-1}) + 2\theta e^{-1} = \frac{\theta}{2} (1 + 2e^{-1}) \end{aligned}$$

Answer: B